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单词	含义	备注	真题中出现次数
全部含义和频次统计自真题			
mineral	n. 矿物 a. 矿物的	mineral water	13
scheme	n. 方案 v. 密谋	the scheme of things pyramid scheme	13
controversy	n. 争论	contr-反 counterclockwise	13
simultaneously	adv. 同时地	sim- = same similar sem resemble assemble	13
dairy	n. 奶制品	diary	13
metal	n. 金属	medal 奖牌	13
proceed	v. 前进	pro - ceed - = go proceed to do sth接着做。...	13
invention	n. 发明	Four Great Inventions四大发明	13
announcement	公告		13
dean	学院院长		13
supervisor	主管		13
deck	甲板, 层		13
respondent	受访者		12
biodiversity	生物多样性		12
irritated	恼怒的	be irritated at...	12
owe	欠	owe ... to...归因于	12
autonomy	自治, 自主	auto- + name	12
structural	结构上的		12
prediction	预测		12
destruction	毁灭	be harmful/detrimental to	12
vocal	嗓音的/直言不讳的	202012仔细阅读: Vocal critics of the food ... 直言不讳的批评者	12
adverse	不利的	have an adverse effect on...	12
prolong	延长		12
epidemic	流行病	epidemic erupts	12
dip	蘸/下降	201106阅读: the graduation rate ...had dipped to 63% 201612长篇阅读 dip a toe in the water尝试 201306阅读	12
predator	捕食者		12
influential	有影响力的		12
float	飘/漂		12

underestimate	低估		12
prestigious	有威望的		12
privilege	特权	underprivileged students 贫困生	12
format	格式	201412听力 format of memorandums 备忘录格式	12
overwork	v.n. 过度工作		12
polar	极地的/截然相	polar animals	12
toxic	有毒的		12
publisher	出版商		12
publication	公布		12
amateur	adj. 业余的 n. 外行	反义词: professional n.	12
humanistic	人文主义的		12
intolerance	不宽容		12
criminal	n. 罪犯 adj. 犯罪的		12
stimulus	n. 刺激	stimuli fungus/fungi	12
chart	图表	图标类模板	12
sociologist	社会学家		12
ladder	梯子	move up the career ladder	12
antibiotic	抗生素		12
wire	电线	wireless	12
literacy	读写能力, 识字	illiteracy rate 文盲	12
trillion	万亿, 兆		11
accustomed	习惯的	be accustomed to (doing) sth 习惯于 acc-增强	11
dismiss	不理睬/解雇/解		11
champion	冠军/支持		11
harsh	严厉的	201712听力: harsh penalties 201612阅读: harsh natural conditions 201806阅读: harsh sun	11
classify	归类, 分类		11
revolutionary	革命性的	revolutionary changes	11
invisible	看不见的	vis-看 visit vision improvise 即兴表演	11

单词	含义	备注	真题中出现次数
全部含义和频次统计自真题			
convert	v. 改变	2019阅读: convert A into B	16
pupil	小学生/瞳孔	熟词僻义课代表	16
click	点击 (鼠标)/ 发出咔哒声	click on sth 2014阅读: click on this link 2018阅读: the click of the camera	16
tropical	热带的	tropical rainforest	16
poem	诗	2018选词填空: write a poem	16
bind	捆绑/约束/使团结, 联合	201712长篇阅读: in a bind 陷入困境 201412阅读: They are not bound被束缚	16
fibre/ fiber	纤维		16
scooter	小型摩托车/儿童滑板车	2015年听力: water scooters 水上摩托	16
skyscraper	摩天大楼		16
intensive	密集的, 加强的	201706长篇阅读: intensive summer programs	16
accent	n. 口音 v. 强调		16
profitable	有盈利的		16
pit	坑, 矿井		16
selective	有选择性的/精挑细选的	201312阅读: they really need to be more selective about where they work 202012听力: be selective in/ about sth 对。。 。精挑细选	16
hypothesis	假设	hypo- hyper hypertension	14
steam	n. 蒸汽, 水蒸气 vi 蒸 (食物)		14

barrier	障碍物	202012仔细阅读: remove the barriers language barrier 语言障碍	14
monarch	君主	ancient monarchs	14
migration	迁徙		14
payroll	工资表		14
database	数据库		14
rear	a. 后面的, 背部的 v. 饲养, 养育	201406听力: crawled into the car through the shattered <u>rear window</u> rear sb on sth 用。。。喂养	14
capitalism	资本主义		14
portray	描绘	portray sb/sth as sth	14
exceed	超过	DAY1: proceed	14
adequate	足够的	82组高级替换词 enough = plentiful = ample = sufficient	14
accuse	控告, 指责	accuse sb of sth	14
herd	n. 兽群 v. 放牧	2020听力: a whole herd of dinosaurs 201812阅读: herd, monitor the health of	14
entrepreneur	企业家		14
quota	定额, 配额	the quota system	14
genetically	从基因角度		13
minimise	最小化/贬低/ 使得。。。显得不重要	minimise cost	13
incident	事故		13
compensate	补偿, 弥补	2019长篇阅读: compensate for what they are losing offline	13

destructive	破坏性的	201306听力 minimize the destructive force of natural disasters	13
universe	宇宙		13
bizarre	怪诞的	202009听力 something as bizarre as dreams	13
multiply	v. 乘/大幅增加	202012阅读: Stories of accelerated catastrophe multiply. multitask multimedia	13
correlated	相关, 关联	201312阅读 The two do not reliably correlate. 201912长篇阅读 correlate with ..与。。。相关	13
foster	培养 a. 收养的	82组: = cultivate = develop = hone foster father/mother 养父/母	13

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单词	含义	备注	中出现
全部含义和频次统计自真题			
variable	adj. 多变的 n. 变量	201612仔细阅读: It is important to include <u>social variables</u> in genetic research.	17
addict	v. 上瘾 n. 瘾君子	2016仔细阅读: veteran nicotine addict 尼古丁成瘾的老烟民 2013听力: alcohol addict酒精成瘾者 be addicted to = revel in = indulge in	17
solitude	n. 独居	2020听力: A new paper shows an alternative view of	17
isolated	a. 孤独的 a. 偏僻的	2019选词填空: feel isolated 2019阅读: isolated islands	17
consist	意思根据介词变	201912听力: consist of 202009长篇阅读: consist in consist with	17
combination	结合		17
subtle	微小的	2014阅读: Our brains often don't notice subtle verbal	16
fertiliser	肥料	chemical fertilizer	16
interpersonal	人际的	2020听力: Humor is <u>vital</u> to <u>interpersonal relationships</u> . (交朋友改写?)	16
modify	修正, 改正	modify their behavior	18
beneficial	有利的	be beneficial to/for	18
contribution	贡献/捐款		18
exotic	异国风情的		18
admission	承认/准许入场/ 入场费	2020仔细阅读: admission of fault 2017仔细阅读: gain admission to sth 被。。。录取	18
dietary	饮食的	2020仔细阅读2: dietary recommendations 饮食建议 202012仔细阅读1: dietary habit饮食习惯	18
slave	奴隶		19
founder	创办人		19
extinction	灭绝	extinct	19
ecological	生态的		19
deficit	赤字	de- fic- =	27
declare	宣告, 声称		27
copyright	版权		27

supplement	n. 补充物 v. 增加	2019阅读: protein supplement 2016听力: dietary supplement	25
graphic	n. 图形, 图表 a. 图案的	2015听力: Graphics are used in textbooks 2012阅读: graphic designer	25
patent	n. 专利权 v. 申请专利	protect scientists' patents 2013听力: He patented his first invention.	25
athletic	运动员的, 健壮的	athletic activities athletic coach	25
storage	储存		24
bilingual	双语的	202009阅读: bilingual education	24
currency	货币; 流通	202009听力: American currency 美国货币	23
momentum	势头/动量	2017长篇阅读: It is a movement building steady momentum 平稳的势头 201512长篇阅读 Momentum is said to be "conserved" 人们认为动量是守恒的	23
provider	供应商	202009阅读	23
debris	碎片	2019仔细阅读2: hundreds of pieces of debris	23
poetry	诗歌 (总称)	poetry 不可数 poem可数	23
original	最早的/真迹的/ 原创的		22
sustainable	可持续的	202012长篇: sustainable agriculture 202009仔细: sustainable development	21
deposit	v. 放置/存钱 n. 定金/沉积物	201312听力: I'll be depositing it when.. 存起来 201612长篇阅读 mineral deposit 矿床	21
expertise	专业知识	2011阅读: have expertise in doing sth 对。。。很在行【高级词】	20
rarely	很少		20
coast	海岸		20
bulb	灯泡		20
memorandum	备忘录	2014听力 缩写: memo	20
存活确认: 30+以上			
Arctic	北极的	201612听力: the Arctic Circle 北极圈 the Arctic 北极	30
election	选举	201512听力: win the election	30
genetic	基因的	202009阅读: genetic diversity	30
elite	n. 精英 adj. 精英的	202007仔细阅读: industry elites 行业精英 201612仔细阅读: elite universities	30

immigration	移民	201406阅读: immigration problem 201106仔细阅读: illegal immigration	33
retailer	零售商		37
well-being	健康		39
adolescent	n.青少年 a. 青少年的		39
ecosystem	生态系统	201712选词填空: marine ecosystem 201806听力: natural ecosystem	43
satellite	卫星	satellite television卫星电视	54

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单词	含义	备注	题中出现次
prospective	a. 潜在的, 有前景的	pro- spect-看 respect/ inspect 201906阅读: prospective customer潜在客户 201512阅读: prospective new energy workers未来可能从事新能源行业的公认	10
complexity	复杂性	perplex = confuse	10
livestock	牲畜	raise/drive	10
aspirin	阿司匹林		10
digest	v. 消化/理解 n. 文摘, 摘要	digest the information a monthly news digest 每月新闻摘要	10
calculation	计算		10
hack	非法入侵 (计算机)		10
signify	表明	201112仔细阅读: The rising numbers signify growing vitality in foreign markets. show = display = demonstrate	10
fiscal	财政的	201706阅读: fiscal revenues 201406仔细阅读: fiscal year财年 fiscal spending/support	10
fixture	体育赛事/固定装置	2015长篇阅读: Changing a light bulb easier than changing the fixture housing it.	10
unpredictable	难以预料的		10
pest	害虫	202012阅读: pest and disease病虫害 pesticide	10
capability	能力	82组高级替换词: ability/ capacity/ competence	10
scenario	设想, 方案/ 剧情梗概	202012长篇阅读: Europe has many scenarios, but...	10
deteriorate	v. 恶化	201606听力: + liver 环境类: 合集?	10
depleted	耗尽的	202009阅读: depleted health budgets	10
alumnus	校友	复数: alumni fungus -- fungi	10
entity	实体	201806长篇阅读: Yet our schools focus primarily on students as individual entities.	10
tribe	部落	Indian tribes	10

disrupt	打断	201706仔细阅读: disrupt the traditional routes	10
explosion	爆炸/激增	201706听力: population explosion 202007听力: volcanic explosions火山爆发 202009阅读: explosion of research on bilingualism 双语研究的激增	10
pave	铺路	202009长篇阅读: pave way for 写作替换: prepare	10
parliament	议会		10
civil	文明的, 有礼貌的/ 国民的, 民众的	202009听力: civil rights 民权 201806选词填空: the Civil War 南北战争	10
mature	成熟的		10
gross	总的, 毛的/ 令人恶心的/ 严重的, 极端的	201612听力: gross earnings总收入 202009阅读: gross exaggeration过于夸张	10
abundant	充足的	DAY3分享过哪些?	10
agenda	议程, 待办事项	201606听力: What's the next thing on agenda?	10
tactic	策略, 方法		10
pasta	意大利面		10
geological	地质的		10
threshold	门槛/阈	201512选词填空: The threshold for regulation is high. 监管的门槛很高	10
substitute	v. 替代 n. 替代品	201912选词填空: substitute A for B = substitute B with A	11
seminar	研讨会		11
unity	联合/团结/一致性	前缀改变? 方向/数量 mono-	11
texture	质地, 口感	201912听力: The texture was crunchy.口感松脆	11
interpretation	解释		11
circulation	循环/发行量	201706听力: blood circulation 202009听力: in circulation在流通中 201712听力: go out of circulation停止流通	11
exert	使出	82组高级替换词:	11
instrument	工具/乐器/手段	201906听力: stringed instrument弦乐器 同年: musical instrument 202009仔细阅读: Bans and taxes can be blunt instruments.生硬的手段	11
devise	设计		11

breakthrough	突破	dramatic breakthrough 凑字数合集:	11
celebrity	名人	网红: social media influencers Internet celebrities	11
subsidy	补贴	government subsidies	11
mankind	人类		11
cater	承办宴席	cater the party 201906阅读: cater to/for迎合	11
altitude	海拔	201212听力: altitude sickness高原反应	11
fake	a. 假的 n. 假货 v. 伪造	fake product	11
surgeon	外科医生		11
resilience	快速恢复的能力; 适应力		11
resurrection	复兴	2018阅读: resurrection plants	11
tenant	房客, 租户		11
dropout	退学者	dropout rate	11
lever	操控杆		11
outsource	外包	201706听力: outsource management of their facilities	11

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单词	常见含义	熟词僻义	例句
address	地址/解决	发表演讲	She is about to address a conference on women's liberation next week.
weak	虚弱的	(经济) 萧条的	The global economy remains weak.
house	住宅	v. 为。。。提供住处	The refugees have been housed by welfare organizations.
jump	跳跃	n. 激增	the jump in food prices
strike	猛击/罢工	v. 忽然想到	A brilliant idea just struck me.
		(灾害或疾病)	An earthquake will strike the area.
wander	闲逛	走神	let one's mind wander
		跑题	Prof. Lee often wandered from the subject in his class.
still	仍然	a. 静止的	sit still for a long time
line	线	行业	work in the fashion line
natural	天然的	n. 有天赋的人	sb is a natural
pool	池塘	集中	pool their money
project	项目	v. 投影	projector
		v. 预测	The unemployment rate is projected to rise by 5%.
rate	比率/评估	认为...是好的; 看好	What did you think of the movie? I didn't rate it myself. 你觉得这部电影怎么样? 我本人认为不怎么样
arm	手臂	v. 装备, 准备	The men armed themselves with sticks and stones She had armed herself for the meeting with all the latest statistics.
balloon	气球	v. 激增	The jail's female and minority populations have both ballooned in recent years.
article	文章	条款	The country appears to be violating several articles of the convention.
bar	酒吧/栅栏/条	闩上门	bar the door
		禁止	bar sb from doing sth
hear	听见	v. 庭审	The jury will hear the case. hearing听证会
grant	同意, 批准	n. 拨款	They'd got a special grant to encourage research. 他们已得到了一笔用来支持研究的特别补助

gain	获得	n. 收益	He only seems to be interested in
bear	熊/忍受	承担责任	bear the responsibility
		显示, 带有 = show, carry	bear little resemblance to 一点都不像 bear little relation to 很不相符
clock	时钟	达到 (某时间或 速度)	He clocked 10.09 seconds in the 100 metres final. 他100米决赛跑出了10.09秒的
deliver	递送	兑现承诺	deliver one's promise
		发表演讲	deliver a lecture
cover	v. 覆盖 n. 封面	足以支付; 够付	足以支付; 够付
cross	穿过	a. 生气的	get cross with sb
fare	n. 车费	v. 进展	固定搭配: fare well/ badly/ better
force	强迫	力	the force of the blow/explosion/collision 打击/爆炸/碰撞力
		暴力	by force
click	点击/发出咔 哒声	v. 忽然明白	Suddenly it clicked
choice	选择	a. 精选的/上等的	a box of their choicest chocolates. ...他们的一盒上等巧克力。
capture	v 俘虏	v. 拍摄	The incident was captured on videotape. 这一事件被拍摄下来。
build	建造	n. 体格, 身材	medium build 中等身材
break	v. 打破 n. 休息	n. 机会; 机遇	I got my lucky break when I won a 'Young Journalist of the Year' competition. 我时来运转, 在 "年度最佳青

传统文化：时态和单复数看具体语境而定

① xxx 是中国传统 xxx，至今已有...年历史，起源于/ 盛行于/ 出土于... ② Xxx 是中国最重要的历史文化遗产之一。Xxx 的传播促进了中外文明交流，是中国人民同世界各族人民友好往来的见证 ③ 反映了所处时代的...特点。深受...影响，描述了....。在传中国文化中，象征着... ④ xxx 是...发展的顶峰时期，在...方面达到了历史最高水平。Xxx 扬名海内外，被誉为...

① xxx, 【同位语】a traditional/ conventional ..., has a history of more than ...years, originated in .../ prevailed in / was unearthed in ... ② ... is one of the most important/vital historical and cultural heritage in China. The spread of xxx has promoted/facilitated/ furthered the exchanges between Chinese and foreign civilizations, and has witnessed the friendly communications between Chinese people and people of all ethnic groups in the world. ③ ...reflect the features/ traits/ attributes of ...of the era. Xxx is deeply/profoundly affected by ...It mainly depicts ... In Chinese culture, xxx symbolizes/ signifies/ stands for ... ④ Xxx Dynasty was the peak period for the development of ..., which reached the zenith in terms of ... xxx are famous/ renowned/ celebrated both at home and abroad, and are considered/hailed/acclaimed/extolled as ..

【起源类】

① xxx 是中国传统 xxx，至今已有...年历史，起源于/ 盛行于/ 出土于...

xxx, 【同位语】a traditional/ conventional ..., has a history of more than ...years, originated in .../ prevailed in / was unearthed in ...

进阶:

是中国传统...的典型代表: ...are typical representatives of traditional Chinese ...

【影响类】

② Xxx 是中国最重要的历史文化遗产之一。Xxx 的传播促进了中外文明交流，是中国人民同世界各族人民友好往来的见证

... is one of the most important/vital historical and cultural heritage in China. The spread of xxx has promoted/facilitate/ further the exchanges between Chinese and foreign civilizations, and has witnessed the friendly communications between Chinese people and people of all ethnic groups in the world.

进阶:

xxx 深受中国传统文化和哲学思想的影响

Xxx are deeply affected by traditional Chinese culture and philosophy.

描述了普通劳动人民的劳作和日常生活

It mainly depicts the work and daily routine of ordinary working people

【性质类】

③ 反映了所处时代的...特点。深受...影响，描述了....。在传中国文化中，象征着...

...reflect the features/ traits/ attributes of ...of the era. Xxx is deeply/profoundly affected by ... It mainly depicts ... In Chinese culture, xxx symbolizes/ signifies/ stands for ...

【发展类】

④ xxx 是...发展的顶峰时期，在...方面达到了历史最高水平。Xxx 扬名海内外，被誉为...

Xxx Dynasty was the peak period for the development of ..., which reached the zenith in terms of ... xxx are famous/ renowned/ celebrated both at home and abroad, and are considered/hailed/acclaimed/extolled as ..

1. Even with a decade of dominance behind him, Albert Pujols has yet to reach the zenith of his career. 🔊

FORBES: The 300 Million Stalemate

2. On one end of the spectrum, a ball player can easily reach the zenith of his profession financially while an entry level position in ticket sales with a Single A ball club is a hot commodity for countless job seekers. 🔊

FORBES: Disappointments And Unfinished Business Highlight Baseball's Winter Meetings

【其他加分小词】

古往今来: throughout the ages

传承和发扬: inherit and promote

经久不衰的魅力: enduring glamour

精美的: exquisite

人文地理类:

① Xxx 位于... ,总面积... 总人口... ,是中国最... 的(景点)。在... 中承担重要角色,享有... 的美誉
② 作为... 地标性建筑,xxx 在... 建成,其最大特点是... ,吸引了世界各地的游客
③ 目的是推动区域经济发展,进一步支持中国基础建设和“一带一路”的发展

① Located + prep. ... 【非谓语做状语】, xxx **covers an area of** xxx, with a total population of ... It is the most ... (scenic spot) in China. Xxx **plays a pivotal role** in ... / is an **indispensable** part in ... xxx enjoys the reputation of ... ② As an important/ vital part **landmark** in ... , xxx was **completed/built** in ... **The biggest = the most distinguishing** feature is ... , which attracts visitors from all over the world. ③ ... aims to promote regional **economic growth/development**, and to further support China' s **infrastructure** and **the Belt and Road Initiative**

【拆解】

① Xxx 位于... ,总面积... 总人口... ,是中国最... 的(景点)。在... 中承担重要角色,享有... 的美誉

Located + prep. ... 【非谓语做状语】, xxx **covers an area of** xxx, with a total population of ... It is the most ... (scenic spot) in China. Xxx **plays a pivotal role** in ... / is an **indispensable** part in ... xxx enjoys the reputation of ...

② 作为... 地标性建筑,xxx 在... 建成,其最大特点是... ,吸引了世界各地的游客

As an important/ vital part **landmark** in ... , xxx was **completed/built** in ... **The biggest = the most distinguishing** feature is ... , which attracts visitors from all over the world.

③ 目的是推动区域经济发展,进一步支持中国基础建设和“一带一路”的发展

... aims to promote regional **economic growth/development**, and to further support China' s **infrastructure** and **the Belt and Road Initiative**

【其他加分小词】

拓展... 领域合作

expand cooperation in fields including ...

运用了多种高科技技术

A wide range of/ diverse + **advanced/ state-of-the-art/ cutting-edge** technology was **applied/deployed/ integrated**

节日:

① Xxx 是中国的传统节日。自古以来，人们就在 xxx 庆祝... ② Xxx 在... 开始流行，... 年被列为文化遗产【什么遗产名录考试一般都会给】，... 年被定为公共假日。③ 近年来，这个节日逐渐成为...

① Xxx is a traditional festival in China. Since ancient times, the Chinese people **celebrate** ...

② xxx became popular/ **prevailed** in ... xxx was **listed** as a cultural heritage. In ..., xxx was **designated** as a public holiday.

③ In recent years, xxx has gradually become ...

des·ig·nate /deɪɡneɪt/

[often passive]

1. ~ sth (as) sth | ~ sth (as being sth) to say officially that sth has a particular character or name; to describe sth in a particular way 命名; 指定

[VN-N]

- This area has been designated (as) a National Park. 本区已定为国家公园。
- This floor has been designated a no-smoking area. 这楼层已定为无烟区。

文学家

举例：李清照，鲁迅

Xxx 是著名的 xxx 家，留下了无数家喻户晓，流传千古的 xxx，比如《xxx》。其作品主要表现....，形成其独特风格。被后人称为 xxx/ 有 xxx 之称，在中国 xx 史上占据极其重要的位置。

Xxx, a well-known/ renowned/distinguished xxx, left countless well-known (xxx 例如 poems) that have been passed down through the ages, such as He/ She mainly portrayed ..., forming his/her own unique artistic style. xxx, credited as ... / honored as ... by later generations, occupied an extremely important position in the history of

文学作品

举例：红楼梦，西厢记

《xxx》是 xxx 时候由 xxx 编写的一部文学巨著。以丰富的想象力描绘/讲述了不少脍炙人口的...(神话故事和民间传说)，包括/体现了...，对后世(的...文学创作)产生了深远影响。

Xxx is a masterpiece of world literature, written in ... dynasty by xxx. It depicts many (popular myths and folktales) with vivid imagination. The book includes/reflects ... and has a profound/ far-reaching influence on (the later creation of ... literature).

其他加分词：

反抗封建礼教【专有名词题干会给，直接抄】：rebel fearlessly against feudal ethics

艺术风格独树一帜：with a prominent and unique artistic style

自然地理：和人文地理有相通的表达，可以一起看

Xxx 位于....，总面积....，是世界上最著名的 xxx (地形) 之一。Xxx 是中国主要的...业基地之一，是...的发祥地，孕育了独特的...文化。

Located in ..., xxx covers an area of ...and is one of the most renowned ... in the globe. Xxx is one of the dominating xxx bases in China, and is the source/ birthplace of It nurtures and develops unique ... culture.

其他加分词：

风光优美：charming and distinguished scenery

自然环境宜人，交通便捷，拥有丰富的...资源

have a pleasant natural environment, convenient transportation, and extremely rich resources in ...

科技类:

举例: 5G 技术, 共享经济

近年来, 由于互联网的快速发展/普及, 越来越多的人.... = ... 的数量以惊人的速度增长。Xxx 催生出新的商业模式, ... 已经成为主流。Xxx 的建设和发展有利于... 在很多地方, 人们只要... 就可以实现..., 这在过去是不能想象的。xxx 的快速发展让人们的消费观念发生了转变, 大大地便利了人们的日常生活, 体现了中国经济的巨大活力和潜力。

In recent years, due to the proliferation/ advancement of the Internet, more and more = the number of ... has risen steeply/ exponentially. Xxx has given rise to a wide range of business models, and ... has become the mainstream. The construction and development/ advancement/ growth are favorable/ beneficial to... In many places, people can easily achieve/ fulfill ..., which is incredible in the past. The tremendous/ blazingly fast development development of ... has changed people' s consumption concept and made their daily lives substantially more convenient. This reveals the great vitality and potential of China' s economy.

3. I mean, you grew up in an age when computers were blazingly fast, and have tons of memory, so why in the world do you care about efficiency?

我的意思是你们是伴随着,计算机快速发展成长的, 计算机都有这么大的内存,那还在乎效率干嘛呢?

麻省理工公开课 - 计算机科学及编程导论课程节选

其他加分词:

(与人工智能和大数据等 IT 技术) 紧密结合:

Is tightly integrated with information technologies such as artificial intelligence and big data

开启新时代: usher in a new era

加速... 领域的创新:

Accelerate innovation in ...

极大地改变了...

Changed ... dramatically

社会现象类:

举例: 中国城市化

Xxx 现象指的是..., 这在中国非常常见, 因为.... xxx 年是这个现象的历史性时刻, ...的数字达到... 这使得许多人... ...既是挑战, 也是机遇。中国政府一直倡导...的发展理念, 强调/号召...

Xxx phenomenon **refers to** ..., which is very/ extremely/ exceedingly/ mighty/ exceptionally common in China, because/ since/ in that/ as/ due to the fact that ...

The year of xxx is the **historical moment**. The number of ... has reached ... (时态灵活), which leads to/ causes/ contributes to... xxx is both an opportunity and a challenge to ... The Chinese government always claims the idea of ..., and emphasizes/ calls for ...

2. Yeasts suggests that we think of this **historical moment** as the Second Coming.

叶芝建议我们,把这个历史性的时刻,想成是第二次降临。

耶鲁公开课 - 现代诗歌课程节选

经济成就

举例：中国经济

自从...以来,随着...的发展,中国的经济形势.... xxx 经历了经济和社会的快速发展, ...发展目标在中国均已达到或即将达到。预计到...年,中国将... 目前,中国政府为了缩小/扩大...已经设定...目标。

Ever since..., along with the **advancement** of ..., China's economic situation....(缺谓语) xxx experienced rapid economic and society growth/ development. The ... goal has been realized/ fulfilled/ attained or is about to be reached in China. It is predicted/ projected/ estimated that by, China will ... Currently, China has set the goal so as to/ in order to **curb/ enlarge** ...

And it's not occurred to me **society advancement** is always a tragedy.

我不认为社会发展会,一直是个悲剧。

麻省理工公开课 - 电影哲学课程节选

2022四六级议论文

开头段（各类通用）

- 1 引入话题 ⊖ With regard to ... (n./ how to .../ whether .../名人名言), viewpoints vary considerably/substantially.
- 2 可有可无 ⊖ The vast majority of ≈ A tremendous number of + people + deem/contend that
- 3 自己观点 ⊖ Nevertheless/Nonetheless/However, (as far as I am concerned), +
 - it's no exaggeration to say that .../ no one disputes that ...
 - I am in line with the view that ...
 - 【不同意】 this view does not hold water.
 - 【同意】 I am in line with this argument.

主体段1

- 1 主旨句（各类通用） ⊖ First and foremost,
 - never can we disregard the innumerable merits that xxx enjoys. 【倒装句+定语从句】
 - 【简化版】 never can we ignore the importance of xxx
- 2 道理论证 ⊖ To elucidate/clarify, +
 - The major determinant lies in ...
 - The second noteworthy reason is that ... 【写几点视情况而定】
- 3 举例 ⊖
 - 【外刊原句】 ⊖ This point is best illustrated by the case of ...
 - 【简化版】 ⊖
 - ... is a prime/classic example.
 - ... is a case in point. 【固定搭配】
- 4 小结 ⊖
 - Accordingly/ Thereby,
 - 【形式主语】 it is utterly/ abundantly/ unmistakably clear = manifest that ...

主体段2

- 主旨句 ⊖ In the second place, the advantages of ... are numerous and manifold.
- 道理论证 ⊖ There are myriad reasons for this.
 - The prime/ chief + cause/ rationale is that ...
 - ... is a contributing factor as well.
- 小结 ⊖
 - Therefore/ Thus/ Hence, ...
 - 【同位语从句】 it reinforces my point that ...

结尾段

- 1 To sum up/ In a nutshell/ All in all,
- 2 可有可无，凑字数： from all the analysis above/ considering all the factors above,
- 2 it is natural/ reasonable to 【形式主语】 reach the conclusion that 【同位语从句】 ...

图表类作文

第一段：描述图表

- 1 【主题，可有可无】 The above chart (图) /table (表) explicitly illustrates the proportion/number/ amount of ... from 年to 年
- 2 【非限定性定语从句】 As is evidently= distinctly + shown/reflected by the figure in the chart / table,
- 3 【描述趋势】 题干核心词 has been surging/ plummeting 【时态看上下文】 + steeply/ steadily/ dramatically from ... to.../ 也可以自己总结
- 【结论 可有可无】 From the considerable/ drastic/ moderate decline/rise in the chart, 结论

第二段：描述数据+原因

- 描述最重要的数据+趋势+拐点
- 1 极值点 【形式主语】 It is utterly/ abundantly + evident that ... reach the zenith/ bottom in ... 【根据上下文写，不要生搬硬套】
- 2 趋势 【建议搭配高级替换词】 【注意时态】
 - 【稳步上升】 The number of ... has risen steadily
 - 【猛增】 ... have skyrocketed/ is gaining momentum
 - 【减少】 ... have dipped/ plummeted
 - 【持平】flatten out = level off
- 3 原因
 - There are myriad reasons contributing to this.
 - A tremendous number of factors can conspire to this. 【仅限不良结果】

第三段：总结和展望

- 【整段可有可无，主要是凑字数】
- 1 To sum up/ In a nutshell/ All in all,
- 2 it is natural/reasonable to reach 【形式主语】 the conclusion that 【同位语从句】 there is a growing/ decreasing tendency for sb to do...
- 3 【展望】 and utmost importance should be attached to this trend/phenomenon.

四级考纲：

2.1.2 试卷分解

1) 写作

作文题的提示形式包括提纲、情景、图画或图表等，每次考试采用其中的一种形式。要求考生根据所规定的题目及所给出的提示写出一篇短文，长度不少于 120 词。写作部分的分值比例为 15%。考试时间 30 分钟。

六级考纲：

3.1.2 试卷分解

1) 写作

作文题的提示形式包括提纲、情景、图画或图表等，每次考试采用其中的一种形式。要求考生根据所规定的题目及所给出的提示写出一篇短文，长度不少于 150 词。写作部分的分值比例为 15%。考试时间 30 分钟。

- ➡ **可能会考到，但是概率不大**
- ➡ **不要浪费太多时间在这类上**
- ➡ **大家都不太会写所以不用太过担心**

图画类 = 漫画类

【第一段：画面+结论】

As is **vividly** shown/ depicted in the picture, +画面内容. 【非限定性定语从句】

Simple as it seems 【半倒装】, what the picture tries to reveal is **thought-provoking**.
The picture conveys/delivers the message that + 结论.

【第二段：原因】

There are **myriad** reasons for this.

First and foremost = In the first place = what must be **prioritized** is that ... 【表语从句】

The second **noteworthy** reason is that ...

【第三段：凑字总结】

To sum up, (considering all the factors above), it is reasonable/ natural to reach the conclusion that ... 【形式主语+同位语从句】

【凑字数】

应用文

2016 给老师/ 朋友/ 父母 感谢信

大家都不太会，所以不用浪费太多时间：

How is everything going? I am writing to

- ★ 感谢信: convey/ express/ extend my **sincere gratitude** = **heartfelt thanks** for ...
- ★ 询问信: **inquire** ...
- ★ 建议信: make some **constructive** suggestions here **regarding** ...
- ★ 请求信: formally request...
- ★ 投诉信: make a **complaint** about ...
- ★ 道歉信: apologize for ...
- ★ 求职信: apply for the position that ...
- ★ 邀请信: invite you to + 活动+时间地点 We would be **honored** to have you with us.

heartfelt *adj.* /'hɑ:tfelt/ 

[usually before noun] showing strong feelings that are sincere 衷心的; 真诚的

 **sincere**

- a heartfelt apology/plea/sigh 真切的道歉/恳求/叹息
- heartfelt sympathy/thanks 由衷的同情/感谢

【第二段】

- ★ 感谢信: It is extremely **thoughtful** 【体贴的】 of you to do sth. 题干细节 My true gratitude is beyond description. Thanks again for your **generous** help.
- ★ 询问信: Could you kindly send me some **relevant materials** and information **regarding** ... Thank you for your kindness. Looking forward to your reply.
- ★ 建议信: In my humble opinion, it would be a reasonable/wise/advisable choice to
- ★ 请求信: I would like to request ... I apologize for the inconvenience caused. If you have any question, please do not **hesitate** to contact me. Looking forward to your reply.
- ★ 投诉信: I would appreciate it if you could ... and I hope that this matter can be **settled** by + 时间 Looking forward to your reply.
- ★ 道歉信: I feel guilty for ... I sincerely hope my apology can be accepted.
- ★ 求职信: I firmly believe I am the **qualified candidate** for +岗位. Please don't **hesitate** to contact me if more information is needed. Thank you for considering my application.
- ★ 邀请信: The occasion will start at ...+活动细节 I really hope you can **make it** 【按时到】.

2017年6月真题:

在校园网站出售二手自行车/ 二手教材/ 二手电脑

广告类【无固定格式】

【开头段: 卖什么】

I would like to sell xxx, because/ in that/ since/ as +原因

The details are **as follows**.

【说服别人】

First and foremost, 卖的是什么.

Most **impressively**, 东西的细节特征

【价格+联系方式】

Given the **aforementioned** merits, I would like to sell it for +钱.

I **guarantee** it could be the best choice for you!

If you have any question with regard to/ regarding/ concerning xxx, please do not **hesitate** to contact me. I can **be reached at** +电话号 or +邮箱地址

【凑字数： Please contact me by telephone before visit. Thank you very much.】

2. Mr. Geithner, please note that Mr. Vogelstein is still affiliated with Warburg Pincus and **can be reached at** (212) 878-0601. 

FORBES: The Croesus Chronicles

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四六级万能句型

主旨句

- ... is good. 优化成
 - 👍 ❤️ The benefits of ... are **numerous and manifold**.
 - 👍 🎵 ... bring **innumerable** benefits to ...
 - 🖋️ 💡 The benefits **encompass**
- ... is bad. 优化成
 - ⭐ There could be **hidden hazards**/problems.
 - 💣 The **side effects** of such action should not be **overlooked**.
 - 🎓 ... have **adverse implications** (for ...).

道理论证

- ... because... 优化成:
 - 💣 📄 A number of factors play a role.
 - 🏢 💰 A **tremendous** number of factors can **conspire to** ... (不良后果)
 - 🔥 👤 There are **myriad** reasons for ...
- 🔒 The **prime/chief** cause of ... is
 - 📊 The second **noteworthy** reason is that ...
 - ⭐ ... is also a clear **contributing factor**.

举例论证

- for example 优化成:
 - 🔔 ... is a **case in point**.
 - 🎮 ... is a classic example.
 - 🏷️ This point is best **illustrated** by the case of

让步段

- A+A- 优化成
 - 💬 ...
 - ✉️ **Advocates** of ... cite a host of benefits.
- A-A+ 优化成
 - 🔒 Many have **voiced concern** about ...